WINGS
Birding Tours Worldwide

Georgia: The High Caucasus

Cumulative Birdlist

Column A: Number of tours (**out of nine**) on which this species was seen.
Column B: Number of days this species was seen on the **2019** tour
Column C: Maximum daily count for this species on the **2019** tour
Column D: H = Heard only; (H)= Mostly heard but some seen

A		B	C	
1	Mute Swan			*Cygnus olor*
1	Common Shelduck			*Tadorna tadorna*
9	Ruddy Shelduck	1	4	*Tadorna ferruginea*
2	Garganey	2	8	*Spatula querquedula*
3	Northern Shoveler	2	15	*Spatula clypeata*
2	Gadwall	1	2	*Mareca strepera*
1	Eurasian Wigeon			*Mareca penelope*
8	Mallard	1	2	*Anas platyrhynchos*
2	Eurasian Teal			*Anas crecca*
1	Common Pochard			*Aythya ferina*
2	Tufted Duck			*Aythya fuligula*
1	Goldeneye			*Bucephala clangula*
10	Caucasian Black Grouse	3	3	*Lyrurus mlokosiewiczi*
10	Caucasian Snowcock	1	4	*Tetraogallus caucasicus*
7	Chukar	1	2	*Alectoris chukar*
9	Black Francolin	2	8	*Francolinus francolinus*
4	Quail	1	1	*Coturnix coturnix*
2	Common Pheasant			*Phasianus colchicus colchicus*
6	Little Grebe			*Tachybaptus ruficollis*
9	Great Crested Grebe	3	40	*Podiceps cristatus*
1	Slavonian Grebe			*Podiceps auritus*
7	Black-necked grebe	1	18	*Podiceps nigricollis*
3	Black Stork	1	1	*Ciconia nigra*
2	Glossy Ibis	1	1	*Plegadis falcinellus*
2	Little Bittern			*Ixobrychus minutus*
5	Black-crowned Night Heron	2	11	*Nycticorax nycticorax*
2	Squacco Heron			*Ardeola ralloides*
3	Western Cattle Egret	1	3	*Bubulcus ibis*
9	Grey Heron	4	6	*Ardea cinerea*
7	Purple Heron	3	8	*Ardea purpurea*
6	Great Egret			*Ardea alba*
6	Little Egret	2	4	*Egretta garzetta*

3	Pygmy Cormorant			*Microcarbo pygmaeus*
6	Great Cormorant			*Phalacracorax carbo*
3	Osprey			*Pandion haliaetus*
10	Lammergeier	2	2	*Gypaetus barbatus*
9	Egyptian Vulture	2	3	*Neophron percnopterus*
8	European Honey Buzzard	1	1	*Pernis apivorus*
10	Griffon Vulture	5	10	*Gyps fulvus*
10	Black Vulture	3	3	*Aegypius monachus*
10	Short-toed Eagle	2	3	*Circaetus gallicus*
10	Lesser Spotted Eagle	4	7	*Clanga pomarina*
9	Booted Eagle	2	6	*Hieraeetus pennatus*
9	Steppe Eagle	3	12	*Aquila nipalensis*
9	Imperial Eagle	2	4	*Aquila heliaca*
10	Golden Eagle	4	4	*Aquila chrysaetos*
8	Levant Sparrowhawk	1	4	*Accipiter brevipes*
10	Sparrowhawk	5	20	*Accipiter nisus*
3	Goshawk			*Accipiter gentilis*
10	Marsh Harrier	7	4	*Circus aeruginosus*
2	Hen Harrier	2	1	*Circus cyaneus*
7	Pallid Harrier	3	5	*Circus macrourus*
10	Montagu's Harrier	7	10	*Circus pygargus*
10	Black Kite	4	250	*Milvus migrans*
7	White-tailed Eagle	3	2	*Haliaeetus albilcilla*
10	Long-legged Buzzard	2	4	*Buteo rufinus*
10	'Steppe' Common Buzzard	7	400	*Buteo buteo vulpinus*
1	Little Bustard			*Tetrax tetrax*
2	Water Rail			*Rallus aquaticus*
6	Moorhen	2	2	*Gallinula chloropus*
8	Coot	2	50	*Fulica atra*
3	Demoiselle Crane			*Grus virgo*
1	Common Crane			*Grus grus*
2	Stone Curlew			*Burhinus oedicnemus*
3	Black-winged Stilt			*Himantopus himantopus*
1	Northern Lapwing			*Vanellus vanellus*
2	Grey Plover			*Pluvialis squatarola*
10	Little Ringed Plover	1	2	*Charadrius dubius*
1	Ruff			*Calidris pugnax*
3	Little Stint			*Calidris minuta*
2	Common Snipe	1	1	*Gallinago gallinago*
1	Terek Sandpiper			*Xenus cinereus*
1	Red-necked Phalarope			*Phalaropus lobatus*
10	Common Sandpiper	5	6	*Actitis hypoleucos*
1	Green Sandpiper			*Tringa ochropus*

1	Redshank			*Tringa totanus*
2	Wood Sandpiper			*Tringa glareola*
1	Spotted Redshank			*Tringa erythropus*
1	Greenshank			*Tringa nebularia*
2	Slender-billed Gull	2	6	*Chroicocephalus genei*
6	Black-headed Gull	1	1	*Chroicocephalus ridibundis*
1	Pallas's Gull			*Ichthyaetus ichthyaetus*
5	Caspian Gull	1	2	*Larus cacchinnans*
8	Armenian Gull	3	150	*Larus armenicus*
2	'Baltic' Lesser Blak-backed Gull	1	5	*Larus (fuscus) fuscus*
3	'Heuglin's' Lesser Black-backed Gull			*Larus (fuscus) heuglini*
5	Gull-billed Tern	1	1	*Gelochelidon nilotica*
2	Little Tern			*Sterna albifrons*
3	Common Tern			*Sterna hirundo*
4	Whiskered Tern	1	3	*Chlidonias hybrida*
8	White-winged Black Tern	1	175	*Chlidonias leucopterus*
10	Rock Dove/Feral Pigeon	7	50	*Columba livia*
9	Stock Dove	2	30	*Columba oenas*
9	Wood Pigeon	2	3	*Columba palumbus*
8	Turtle Dove	2	3	*Streptopalia turtur*
9	Collared Dove	3	1	*Streptopelia decaocto*
8	Laughing Dove (introduced)	1	4	*Streptopelia senegalensis*
1	Great Spotted Cuckoo			*Clamatar glandarius*
10	Common Cuckoo	2	3	*Cuculus canorus*
1	Eurasian Eagle Owl	1	1	*Bubo bubo*
7	Eurasian Scops owl	1	1	*Otus scops*
1	Tawny Owl			*Strix aluco*
10	Little Owl	3	2	*Athene noctua indigena*
1	European Nightjar			*Caprimulgus europaeus*
10	Alpine Swift	2	5	*Tachymarptis melba*
10	Common Swift	5	500	*Apus apus*
8	European Roller			*Coracias garrulus*
6	Common Kingfisher			*Alcedo atthis*
10	European Bee-eater	3	150	*Merops apiaster*
10	Eurasian Hoopoe	6	6	*Upupa epops*
4	Eurasian Wryneck			*Jynx torquilla*
1	Middle Spotted Woodpecker			*Dendrocopos medius*
2	Lesser Spotted Woodpecker			*Dendrocopus minor*
7	Syrian Woodpecker			*Dendrocopos syriacus*
9	Great Spotted Woodpecker	2	2	*Dendrocopos major*
4	Black Woodpecker			*Dryocopus martius*
9	Green Woodpecker	3	2	*Picus viridis*
6	Lesser Kestrel	2	6	*Falco naumanni*

10	Common Kestrel	7	10	*Falco tinnunculus*
1	Merlin			*Falco columbarius*
8	Hobby	4	7	*Falco subbuteo*
3	Saker Falcon			*Falco cherrug*
9	Peregrine Falcon	1	1	*Falco peregrinus*
9	Red-backed Shrike	1	1	*Lanius collurio*
8	Lesser Grey Shrike			*Lanius minor*
9	Woodchat Shrike	3	6	*Lanius senator*
6	Golden Oriole			*Oriolus oriolus*
10	Eurasian Jay	5	5	*Garrulus glandarius krynica*
10	Magpie	5	20	*Pica pica*
10	Red-billed Chough	4	60	*Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax*
10	Yellow-billed (Alpine) Chough	4	950	*Pyrrhocorax graculus*
10	Jackdaw	3	100	*Corvus monudela soemmerringii*
9	Rook	2	14	*Corvus frugeligus*
10	Hooded Crow	7	20	*Corvus cornix*
10	Common Raven	5	30	*Corvus corax*
10	Coal Tit	2	2	*Parus ater michalowskii*
10	Blue Tit	5	4	*Parus caeruleus*
10	Great Tit	6	6	*Parus major*
6	Eurasian Penduline Tit	1	2	*Remiz pendulinus*
4	Woodlark	1	1	*Lullula arborea*
8	Skylark			*Alauda arvensis*
10	Crested Lark	4	20	*Galerida cristata caucasica*
9	Shorelark	3	6	*Eremophila alpestris penicillata*
8	Short-toed Lark	1	1	*Calandrella brachydactyla longipennis/artemisiana*
10	Calandra Lark	3	10	*Melanocorypha calandra*
3	Lesser Short-toed Lark	1	2	*Calendrella rufescens pseudobaetica*
6	Sand Martin	2	10	*Riparia riparia*
10	Barn Swallow	7	500	*Hirundo rustica*
8	Crag Martin			*Ptyonoprogne rupestris*
10	House Martin	6	200	*Delichon urbica*
3	Red-rumped Swallow	1	1	*Hirundo daurica*
4	Cetti's Warbler			*Cettia cetti*
10	Long-tailed Tit	4	6	*Aegithalos caudatus major*
10	Willow Warbler	6	30	*Phylloscopus trochilus*
9	Chiffchaff			*Phylloscopus collybita caucasicus*
10	'Caucasian' Mountain Chiffchaff	2	4	*Phylloscopus sindianus lorenzii*
9	Green Warbler	1	2	*Phylloscopus nitidus*
6	Great Reed Warbler			*Acrocephalus arundinaceus*
1	Moustached Warbler			*Acrocephalus melanopogon*
2	Sedge Warbler			*Acrocephalus schoenobaenus*
2	Reed Warbler			*Acrocephalus scirpaceus fuscus*

2	Eastern Olivaceous Warbler			*Iduna pallida elaeica*
10	Blackcap	2	2	*Sylvia atricapilla*
4	Garden Warbler			*Sylvia borin*
6	Barred Warbler			*Sylvia nisoria*
10	Lesser Whitethroat	5	2	*Sylvia curruca*
10	Eastern Orphean Warbler	1	2	*Sylvia crassirostris*
9	Whitethroat			*Sylvia communis*
9	Ménétries's Warbler	1	8	*Sylvia mystacea*
3	Goldcrest	1	1	*Regulus regulus buturlini*
10	Eurasian Wren	3	2	*Troglodytes troglodytes hyrcanus*
9	Eurasian Treecreeper	3	2	*Certhia familiaris caucasica*
8	Eurasian Nuthatch	2	2	*Sitta europea*
8	Western Rock Nuthatch	1	2	*Sitta neumayer*
10	Wallcreeper	3	5	*Tichodroma muraria*
6	Rose-coloured Starling			*Pastor roseus*
10	Starling	4	75	*Sturnus vulgaris purpurascens*
10	Ring Ouzel	4	25	*Turdus torquatus amicorum*
10	Blackbird	6	10	*Turdus merula*
1	Fieldfare			*Turdus pilaris*
1	Redwing			*Turdus iliacus*
5	Song Thrush	1	1	*Turdus philomelos*
8	Mistle Thrush	6	2	*Turdus viscivorus*
2	Rufous-tailed Scrub Robin			*Cercotrichas galactotes syriacus*
8	Spotted Flycatcher	1	1	*Muscicapa striata*
8	European Robin	1	1	*Erithacus rubecula*
2	Bluethroat			*Luscinia svecica*
9	Common Nightingale			*Luscinia megarhynchos africana*
8	Semi-collared Flycatcher	3	4	*Ficedula semitorquata*
1	Collared Flycatcher			*Ficedula albicollis*
10	Red-breasted Flycatcher	3	3	*Ficedula parva*
10	Black Redstart	4	20	*Phoenicurus ochruros ochruros*
7	Common Redstart ssp	3	1	*Phoenicurus phoenicurus ssp*
10	'Ehrenburg's' Common Redstart	1	1	*Phoenicurus phoenicurus samamisicus*
9	Güldenstädt's Redstart	4	6	*Phoenicurus erythrogaster*
8	Common Rock Thrush			*Monticola saxatilis*
5	Blue Rock Thrush			*Monticola solitarius*
10	Whinchat	5	5	*Saxicola rubetra*
6	Common Stonechat	2	4	*Saxicola torquatus rubicola*
1	Siberian Stonechat			*Saxicola maurus hemprichii*
10	Northern Wheatear	4	6	*Oenanthe oenanthe*
10	Isabelline Wheatear	3	75	*Oenanthe isabellina*
11	Finsch's Wheatear	1	5	*Oenanthe finschii*
10	'Eastern' Black-eared Wheatear	1	1	*Oenanthe hispanica melanoleuca*

8	Pied Wheatear			*Oenanthe pleschanka*
2	Pied x Black-eared Wheatear	1	4	*Oenanthe pleschanka x hispanica*
10	Dipper	2	2	*Cinclus cinclus caucasicus*
10	House Sparrow	7	10	*Passer domesticus*
9	Spanish Sparrow	2	10	*Passer hispaniolensis*
10	Tree Sparrow	3	20	*Passer montanus*
9	Rock Sparrow	1	7	*Petronia petronia*
6	White-winged Snowfinch			*Montifringilla nivalis*
7	Alpine Accentor	1	2	*Prunella collaris montana*
10	Dunnock	3	2	*Prunella modularis obscura*
10	Yellow Wagtail ssp	4	20	*Motacilla flava ssp*
8	'Blue-headed' Yellow Wagtail	2	4	*Motacilla flava flava*
4	'Black-headed' Yellow Wagtail	1	1	*Motacilla flava feldegg*
5	'Grey-headed' Yellow Wagtail	2	4	*Motacilla flava thunbergi*
5	'Sykes's' Yellow Wagtail	1	4	*Motacilla flava beema*
5	'Yellow-headed' Yellow Wagtail	1	1	*Motacilla flava lutea*
2	'supercilliaris' Yellow Wagtail	1	1	*Motacilla flava flava x feldegg*
2	Citrine Wagtail	2	2	*Motacilla citreola*
10	Grey Wagtail	4	6	*Motacilla cinerea*
10	White Wagtail	7	30	*Motacilla alba alba/dukhunensis*
10	Tawny Pipit	3	2	*Anthus campestris*
2	Meadow Pipit			*Anthus pratensis*
10	Tree Pipit	4	2	*Anthus trivialis*
9	Red-throated Pipit	3	3	*Anthus cervinus*
10	Water Pipit	4	100	*Anthus spinoletta coutelli*
10	Chaffinch	6	10	*Fringilla coelebs*
1	Brambling	1	1	*Fringilla montifringilla*
6	Hawfinch			*Coccothraustes coccothraustes*
9	Bullfinch	3	2	*Pyrrhula pyrrhula*
5	Common Rosefinch			*Carpodacus erythrinus*
9	Caucasian (Great) Rosefinch	2	60	*Carpodacus (rubicilla) rubicilla*
10	Greenfinch	4	6	*Chloris chloris bilkevitchi*
10	Twite	3	100	*Linaria flavirostris brevirostris*
10	Linnet	2	12	*Linaria cannabina*
3	Common Crossbill			*Loxia curvirostra guillemardi*
10	Goldfinch	7	40	*Carduelis carduelis*
10	Red-fronted Serin	4	6	*Serinus pusillus*
6	Siskin	2	3	*Spinus spinus*
10	Corn Bunting	4	20	*Emberiza calandra*
10	Rock Bunting	1	1	*Emberiza cia*
10	Ortolan Bunting	3	35	*Emberiza hortulana*
10	Black-headed Bunting	2	2	*Emberiza melanocephala*

Mammals:

1	Persian Squirrel			*Sciurus anomalus*
6	Red Squirrel			*Sciurus vulgaris*
2	Jird sp	1	1	*Meriones sp*
1	Altai Vole	1	2	*Microtus obscurus*
3	Coypu			*Myocastor coypus*
3	European Hare			*Lepus europaeus*
4	Serotine Bat			*Eptesicus serotinus*
4	Golden Jackel	1	1	*Canis aureus*
1	Wolf			*Canis lupus*
8	Red Fox	1	1	*Vulpes vulpes*
1	Weasel			*Mustela nivalis*
1	Red Deer			*Cervus elaphus*
9	East Caucasian Taur	2	40	*Capra cylindricornis*
6	Alpine Chamois	1	1	*Rubicapra rubicapra*

Amphibians and Reptiles:

1	Scorpion sp			
9	Long-legged Wood Frog	2	50	*Rana macrocnemis*
4	Marsh Frog			*Rana ridibundis*
3	Green Toad	1	2	*Bufo viridis*
3	Caspian Terrapin			*Mauremys caspica*
1	European Glass Lizard			*Pseudopus apodus*
4	Rock Lizard sp			*Lacerta sp.*
1	Caucasian Rock Lizard sp			*Darevskia sp*
7	Caucasian Agama	2	20	*Laudakia caucasia*
1	Caspian Green Lizard			*Lacerta strigata*
1	Dahl's Whip Snake	1	1	*Platyceps najadum*
3	Levantine Viper			*Vipera lebetina*
7	Mediterranean Tortoise	3	4	*Testudo ibera*